

Complete the sentences with the correct name of the person.



- 1 _____'s hand hurts.
- 2 _____ has got toothache.
- 3 _____ is hot.
- 4 _____ is cold.
- 5 _____ is tired.
- 6 _____ is thirsty.
- 7 _____ feels sick.
- 8 _____ is bored.

- 9 _____ has got sore eyes.
- 10 _____'s arm itches.
- 11 _____ has got a cold.
- 12 _____ has got backache
- 13 _____'s ear hurts.
- 14 _____ has got toothache.
- 15 _____ is hungry.
- 16 _____ has got a headache.

Complete the sentences with *should*, *shouldn't*, *must*, *mustn't* and *don't have to* plus the verbs in the box.

go to bed drink read

1

I know it's the weekend but you _____.



5

This is great! You _____ it.



2

You _____ this.



6

The doctor says, you
_____ your medicine.



3

It's New Year. You _____.



7

That's my sister's diary.
We _____ it.



4

You _____
fruit juice. It's good for you.



8

You _____.



6

Signs

People travel a lot today, so governments design signs people can understand without knowing the local language. Here are some of them.

1 Match the signs to their meanings.

a airport

b restaurant

c customs

d taxis

e stairs

f picnic area

g children crossing

h toilets

i parking

j camping

k lift

l wild animals crossing

m no entry

n post office





























2 Where do you see these signs? Write the place under the sign.

3 In pairs, design four signs to show:

- You mustn't use a mobile phone.
- You mustn't skateboard.

- You must take your shoes off before going inside.
- You mustn't feed the animals.

1 08 Listen and complete the texts with the dates.

1286 1500 1930 5th century 54 1600 1880

Not everyone has 20/20 vision or perfect eyesight, but we can use glass and plastic lenses to help us see better. People have known about lenses for a long time. In fact, Egyptian hieroglyphs from the ¹_____ BC show lenses, but we don't know how the Egyptians used them. But we do know that the Emperor Nero used an emerald to help him see gladiators fight between ²_____-68 AD.

Experts think people started wearing glasses around ³_____ in Italy. People wore them for short sight (when you can't see things far away) and for ageing sight, but they didn't know why they worked. Centuries later, in the ⁴_____, Johannes Kepler found out that artificial lenses corrected the way human lenses focus light on the retina.

Leonardo Da Vinci designed contact lenses in the ⁵_____. But no one made them. Three hundred years later, eye specialists tried to make contact lenses in the ⁶_____ but they were too heavy to wear. The first light lenses appeared in the ⁷_____. However, they were expensive and broke easily. They also stopped oxygen getting to the eye.

Now you can buy very light, cheap lenses that allow air through the surface. As a result they have become very popular.

Although contact lenses are now popular, people still wear glasses. They are easy to use and they have become a fashion item like shoes or gloves. There are lots of different designs and colours to choose from. They have also become popular because some famous people wear them. This is good news because most of us need glasses at some time in our lives.

2 Read the text again. Are the sentences true or false or doesn't it say?

- 1 We know how the Egyptians used lenses.
- 2 Some people wore glasses at the end of the 13th century.
- 3 People knew why glasses helped people see in the 16th century.
- 4 Leonardo Da Vinci wore contact lenses.
- 5 The first contact lenses were very popular.
- 6 Only a few people never wear glasses.